### IN THE COURT OF COMMON PLEAS STARK COUNTY, OHIO

DEBORAH L. CAIN 12896 Sunset Cir. NW Uniontown, Ohio 44685-9168

and

ANDREW J. DILIDDO, JR. 3133 Cloverhurst St. NE Canton, Ohio 44721-2780

Plaintiffs,

VS.

CHRISTINA HAGAN 10418 Beeson St. NE Alliance, OH 44601-9757

Defendant.

Case No.:

Judge:

VERIFIED COMPLAINT FOR DECLARATORY AND INJUNCTIVE RELIEF

# I. NATURE OF THE ACTION

1. In this action, Plaintiffs Deborah Cain and Andrew J. DiLiddo—both residents of Ohio's 50th State House District—seek declaratory and injunctive relief against their State Representative, Defendant Christina Hagan. Hagan is an Electoral College member who is about to cast an illegal vote for Donald J. Trump in contravention of Ohio Constitution, Article II, Section 4. That provision bars an Ohio General Assembly member from also serving as a federal or other state public

official—unless that member resigns from her assembly seat. The Ohio Supreme Court has held that the office of Ohio presidential elector is a state office. Hagan would thus be violating Ohio's Constitution and acting illegally to vote in the Electoral College.

# II. PARTIES

- 2. Defendant Christina Hagan currently represents Ohio's 50th House district in the Ohio General Assembly's House of Representatives. She was appointed to her seat in 2011 and was recently reelected on November 8, 2016. She has not resigned.
- 3. Plaintiff Deborah L. Cain, is a resident of Uniontown, Ohio and a Hagan constituent residing in the 50th district.
- 4. Plaintiff Andrew J. DiLiddo, Jr., is a resident of Canton, Ohio and a Hagan constituent also living in the 50th district.
- 5. Both Cain and DiLiddo—as well as all other 50th District residents—are entitled to representation by a representative who is not violating Ohio's Constitution by holding multiple public offices. Both Cain and DiLiddo are registered voters in Stark County.

# III. JURISDICTION AND VENUE

6. The Court has original jurisdiction under R.C. 2305.01.

7. Venue is proper under Ohio Civ. R. 3(B) because Defendant Christina Hagan resides in Stark County, as do Plaintiffs Deborah Cain and Andrew DiLiddo, Jr.

# IV. FACTUAL ALLEGATIONS

- 8. On December 1, 2016, the office Ohio Secretary of State, Jon A.

  Husted ascertained that State Representative Christina Hagan had been voted as a presidential elector for Republican Party nominee, Donald J. Trump. Governor John Kasich certified this on December 7, 2016. (See attached Certificate of Ascertainment.)
- 9. Unless enjoined, Defendant Hagan on December 19, 2016 will meet in the state capitol to fulfill her duties as a presidential elector and vote for the Republican Nominee, Donald J. Trump, for President of the United States under R.C. 3505.40.
- 10. The Ohio Constitution in relevant part prohibits members of the General Assembly from serving in other public offices:

# II.04 Eligibility

No member of the general assembly shall, during the term for which he was elected, unless during such term he resigns therefrom, hold any public office under the United States, or this state, or a political subdivision thereof; but this provision does not extend to officers of a political party, notaries public, or officers of the militia or of the United States armed forces.

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- 11. The Supreme Court of Ohio has held that "the office of presidential elector is a state office..." State ex rel. Beck v. Hummel, 150 Ohio St. 127, 147, 80 N.E.2d 899 (1948).
- 12. By serving as a presidential elector without resigning her office as a General Assembly member, Defendant Hagan is violating Ohio's Constitution and her duties to her constituents. And she is violating her oath of office to "support... the Constitution of the State of Ohio, and faithfully... discharge and perform all of the duties incumbent upon me as a member of the Ohio House of Representatives"—duties that include not serving in other public offices.

### VI. CLAIMS

# CLAIM 1: VIOLATION OF OHIO CONSTITUTION, ARTICLE II, SECTION 4

- 13. Plaintiffs incorporate all previous allegations.
- 14. Plaintiffs assert this claim against Defendant Hagan.
- 15. Defendant Hagan has been selected as a presidential elector and, unless enjoined, on December 19, 2016 will vote for president and vice president.
- 16. Under the relevant part of Ohio Constitution, Article II, Section 4, "No member of the general assembly shall, during the term for which [s]he was elected, unless during such term [s]he resigns therefrom, hold any public office under the United States, or this state, or a political subdivision thereof..."

17. Defendant Hagan's conduct directly violates the Ohio Constitution.

She is barred from serving as a presidential elector unless she first resigns as a General Assembly member.

# VII. PRAYER FOR RELIEF

Plaintiffs request that this Court provide the following relief:

- (1) An injunction barring Defendant from serving as a presidential elector and from taking any action as a presidential elector, including participating in any meeting with the state's presidential electors for the purpose of discharging the duties imposed on them by the United States Constitution and Ohio law, or voting as a presidential elector—unless she first resigns as a member of the General Assembly,
- (2) A declaratory judgment that Defendant's conduct in serving as a presidential elector is unconstitutional;
- (3) Attorneys' fees and costs incurred for holding Defendant Hagan accountable for her unconstitutional acts.
- (4) Such other relief as this Court deems just and proper.

# Respectfully submitted,

THE CHANDRA LAW FIRM LLC

Subodh Chandra (0069233) Donald Screen (00440770) Sandhya Gupta (0086052) Patrick Haney (0092333) Marvin Brown IV (0096128)

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Patrick.Haney@ChandraLaw.com

Marvin.Brown@ChandraLaw.com

Attorneys for Plaintiffs Deborah L. Cain and Andrew J. DiLiddo, Jr.

# Verifications

Under oath, I verify the above to be true and accurate to the best of my own knowledge, information, and belief.

State of Ohio	
County of SUMMIT	
Sworn to and subscribed before me on	DECEMBER 17, 2016
at AKRON	, Ohio.
Subrollo	
(Signature of Notary Public)	(Notary Public Seal)
SUBODH CHANDRA	- -
(Printed Name of Notary Public)	
Notary Public, State of Ohio	
My commission expires on	ER EXPLRES)

Notary Public, State of Ohio

My commission expires on \_

Under oath, I verify the above to be true and accurate to the best of my own

### Certificate of Service

To the Clerk of Courts:

Please serve the Complaint and accompanying exhibit at the addresses listed above, making return according to law.

I certify that for purposes of providing timely notice about this Complaint and the accompanying Motion for Temporary Restraining Order, my office effected service by email to Rep50@OhioHouse.gov, the email address on Hagan's website, and Hagan4Ohio@gmail.com, her personal email address.

Subodh Chandra

One of the attorneys for Plaintiffs



# JOHN KASICH Governor of said State

To all to whom these Presents shall come, Greeting:

# **Certificate of Ascertainment**

Pursuant to the act of Congress approved June Twenty-Fifth, 1948, and amended October Thirty-First, 1951, October Fourth, 1961, and October Nineteenth, 1984, entitled "An act to fix the day for the meeting of the Electors of President and Vice-President, and to provide for and regulate the counting of the votes for President and Vice-President and the decision of questions arising thereon," I, John Kasich, Governor of the State of Ohio, do hereby certify that at the election held in the several voting precincts of the State of Ohio, on the Eighth day of November, A.D. 2016; that at a canvass of the official returns of said election, duly made according to law on the First day of December, A.D. 2016, at the office of the Secretary of State of Ohlo, by Jon Husted, Secretary of State, it was duly ascertained that the following named persons were voted for, for the office of Elector of President and Vice-President of the United States, and that each received the number of votes as shown:

### DONALD J. TRUMP AND MICHAEL R. PENCE ELECTORS RECEIVED 2,841,005 VOTES

Alex Triantafilou

Mary Anne Christie

Corey Schottenstein

Jim Dicke II

Cheryl Blakely

Marilyn Ashcraft

Christina Hagan

Richard Jones

Tom Coyne

Judy Westbrock

Ralph King

Leonard Hubert

Robert Paduchik

James Wert

Brian Schottenstein

Curt Braden

LeeAnn Johnson

Ed Crawford

### HILLARY CLINTON AND TIM KAINE ELECTORS RECEIVED 2,394,164 VOTES

Bethe Goldenfield

Bonnie Dunkelman

Katherine Chipps

Sandra Wise Thomas Galloway

Ann Block

Barbra Lewis

**Brittany Maloney** 

Amy Grubbe

Karl Keith

Janine Boyd

Ed Helvey

Meika Penta

Duane Feher

Carole DePaola

Pamela Miller David Pepper

Rhine McLin

# GARY JOHNSON AND WILLIAM WELD ELECTORS RECEIVED 174,498 VOTES Christopher P. Gill

Scott Pettigrew

Robert Bridges Tricia Sprankle

Dustin Nanna Joseph Bowersox

Steven Linnabary Michael John Paul Folker

Ryan Holstine

Richard Ehrbar

Elizabeth Gentner Benjamin Yarboro

William Yarboro

Michelle MacCutcheon

**Amy Bridges** 

Robert Jefferis James Jarvis

Aaron Harris

Phillip Mohorich

Constance Gadell-Newton

Gwen E. Marshall Donald L. Rucknagel

Tekla Taylor-Lagway

Dorsey R. Stebbins Jim Villani

Robert Fitrakis

Stephen Caruso

Suzanne Patzer

Kim Wise Mary A. Rios

Anita Rios

Joseph DeMare

Nathaniel Lane

RICHARD DUNCAN AND RICKY JOHNSON ELECTORS RECEIVED 24,235 VOTES

Bridget Duncan

Natalie Ratleff

Ronald Duncan

Laura Duncan Adrianne Moore Anthony Savarino

Freeman Byler Alex Duncan

Robert Savarino Paul C. Miller

Richard L. Seyer

Thomas Griffin **Brittany Duncan** 

David E. Troyer Earl Swonger

Joe Kozsev

Adela Rios

**Douglas Jambart Sweet** 

Connie Hammond

Richard R. Stone

Judy Stone

EVAN MCMULLIN AND NATHAN JOHNSON ELECTORS RECEIVED 12,574 VOTES

Darlene L. Parsons

Colin P. Ashley

Joel N. White Susan J. Flaherty Levi W. Stuckey

Phyllis M. Dempsey

William D. Dempsey Roger E. Eckert

Linda L. Eckert

Vincent J. Festa II

Tipton G. Woodard

Jonathan H. Talbot Christopher M. McGraw

Christen M. Varley Donna M. Baker

Matthew F. O'Brien

Kenneth L. Lewis II

Richard E. Toulouse

DARRELL L. CASTLE AND SCOTT N. BRADLEY ELECTORS RECEIVED 1,887 VOTES

Tammy Joy

Gale Joy

Aaron Joy

Eric W. Deaton Dianna S. Anderson Ben Deaton

Frederick Shrader

Denise A. Riley Randy Arnett

Tina M. Arnett

Beverly J. Shrader

Kim Simmons

James W. Simmons Joyce A. Shrader

Donald R. Shrader

Kari Wagers

Andrew J. Wagers

Nancy A. Rieman

BEN HARTNELL AND DAVE MARSHALL ELECTORS RECEIVED 589 VOTES

Kurt Yancey

James Brady

Scott Gaddis

Lane Halterman Damon Mollenkopf Chris Poynter

Jennifer Walpole

Robert Crain

Stephanie McGeorge

Jason Saver

Whitney Mayo Gaven Jones

James Russell

Sean Ring Brandon Allen Elizabeth Beaver

Gabriel Hall

Nathan Hartnell

MICHAEL ANDREW MATUREN AND JUAN ANTONIO MUÑOZ ELECTORS RECEIVED 552 VOTES

Brennan M. Baker

Nathanael P. Braun

Jay D. Bruns

Chad C. Edwards Kitty L. Gamble

Jonathan M. Grodi

Theresa M. Grodi

Christopher J. Johnson Ryan D. Kindell

Austin J. Knuppe

Michael A. Karson

Ryan J. Kupiec

August I. Pacetti

Alexander S. Pyles Brandon D. Scherer Joshua C. Steiner

Jason E. Stone

Naomi E. Wall

In Testimony Whereof, I have hereunto subscribed my name, and caused to be affixed the Great Seal of the State of Ohio, at Columbus, the Seventh day of December in the year of our Lord two thousand sixteen and in the two hundred and forty-first year of the independence of the United States of America.

ATTEST

John Kasich Georgian State of Ohio

Jan Husted Secretary of State State of Ohio

Susan Payson Leah Brockhoeft Elaine Triplett Ricky Gantz, Jr.

Tamera Seiler Nikki Grim Laura Burton Wendy Lucas **Beth Morris** David Beck Debra Edwards Terri Kent Laura Morrison

Ryan Muniak Frederick Triplett Robert Ryan Lucas

### CHRIS KENISTON AND DEACON TAYLOR ELECTORS RECEIVED 114 VOTES

Kory Kent

Duane A. Frazier

Robert F. Weber

Kathryn Baird

Carl L. Wittenmyer III Erica Dudek

Christopher Peck Michael F. Smith

Heath Bowling Holly Ann Eckert Philip L. Burd, Jr.

Marco Cuevas Jessica Cuevas Clifford A. Rabek Jason King

Hugh Bent, Jr. Michael O. Girdler

Joyce A. Eikenberry

Kimberlee D. Rabek

Connie M. Girdler

### LAURENCE KOTLIKOFF AND EDWARD LEAMER ELECTORS RECEIVED 90 VOTES

Amy L. Dietz

Daniel C. Dietz Lynda Gillespie Barbara Craig Timothy Guy **Edward Guy** 

Edward F. McKelvey Hirschel Kasper **Hamilton Cauffiel** Charles Moul

Sara Wood Robert Wood Calvin Poznik

Victoria Gracon Martin Saavedra Marc Jeremy Blecher Sharon Weber Blecher

Sean Wood

#### JOE SCHRINER AND JOE MOREAUX ELECTORS RECEIVED 62 VOTES

James Wayne King

Dale Seefeldt

Dan Basinger Patricia King

Mark Hedge Judy Hedge

Rebekah M. Gambrell Benjamin J. Gambrell

Sarah Bergstrand

Dan Kremer Nancy Kremer Connie Maroscher

Mary Susan Wake

Keith Bates

Cindy Basinger

Robert Kevin Mohr Deborah Sue Mohr

Greg Kidd

#### MIKE SMITH AND DANIEL WHITE ELECTORS RECEIVED 62 VOTES

Diane Sirlouis

Thomas Himler Bonnie Himler

**Betty Cummins** Cathy Loughery Caren Cummins Raymond Gentile Joanne Gentile Megan SirLouis

Larry Cummins **Dale Cummins** Christina Kowalski

Cheryl Massie James Massie David Kraft Cindy Kraft Matthew Rider Edna Wells

### JOSIAH R. STROH AND PAUL CALLAHAN ELECTORS RECEIVED 30 VOTES Jesse Bowers

Jeremiah Carsey

**Emma Carsey** 

Gattison Greene

Bashar Antoon DeMarcus Suggs

Christina West Rich Anglin

Nathannael Stroh **Drew Clemens** Benjamin McFall

Amy Greene **Bethany Sibbitt** 

Alexis Britford

Steve Ward Jennifer Ward

Jacob Swogger

#### MONICA MOOREHEAD AND LAMONT LILLY ELECTORS RECEIVED 19 VOTES

Sharon Danann

Barbara Louise Jean Shurtleff

Julia Boyd Mattie Haves A. Grace Lee Mims Susan Schnur Donnie M. Pastard Dennis Quarles

Marjorie Clark Jocelyn Clark Joe Gerdy

Bobby L. Goble

Jayme Fredrick

Bobby L. Goble, Jr.

Jacob Stroh

Valerie Robinson Stewart Robinson Jasmine Graham Terrance McLeod Don Bryant Margaret Rice

Jamie A. Cooper-Brocy

Jody A. Porter

Carla Bogan

Jessica Greeno Rebecca Paradis Audra Headley

Rende T. Beeker Alyssa S. Headley

Jeremy Feller **Dustin Vollmar**  Roberta Collins

Patricia Christy Sharon Merrill

Amanda Price Vicki L. Goble

JOSEPH MALDONADO AND DOUGLAS TERRANOVA ELECTORS RECEIVED 18 VOTES

Dale Montello

John Ahlrichs **Audrey Ahlrichs** 

Tonya Kellenberger Aaron Kellenberger Christina Gromada Joe Sodd

Nancy Sodd Mary Appelmann

Marian Powell

Lee Powell Brad Goldman

Elise Bailey

Mariah Stalvey

Jessica Fahrner

Yolanda Kirschner

Parker Bailey

Ross Stalvey

JAMES JEROME BELL AND SCHEEM MILTON HEMPSTEAD ELECTORS RECEIVED 9 VOTES

Timothy M. Bennet, Sr

Marvine Bizzell Cheryl Stewart

Lareka Johnson

James Johnson

Shanteia Stewart Georgia Mixon

Naomi D. Bennett Napolean Allen Blanche Haynes

Mary Frary Gloria Shelton

Fave E. Hill Jeff Mixon

**Beverly Tidmoke** 

Bennie DeLoach

Demi DeLoach Marquetta Tidmore

BRUCE E. JAYNES AND ROGER W. STEWART ELECTORS RECEIVED 8 VOTES

Jeffrey Spence

Charlotte Smith

Patrick Wheeler

Aaron Middleton Eric Voshel

Roger Doty **Judith Doty** 

Brad Feightner, Jr. Anthony W. Bonsignore

Joel Calabrese

Brent Russell

Aimee Jantz Sarah Pratt

Eli Callis

Kim Stewart

Sarah Stewart Brooklyn Stewart Morgan Calbert

MICHAEL BICKELMEYER AND ROBERT YOUNG ELECTORS RECEIVED 6 VOTES

Tim Trammell

Erik Schumacher

Daphne Laurenti

Dennis Leonard Bill Goetz

June Tischler

Victor Ladan

Khalid Dam Elizabeth Hoinke

Violette Shamatta

Paul Hoffman

Jane Hoffman

Dan Logan Judy Golod Jonathan Young

David A. Young April Young

William Schwab

DOUGLAS W. THOMSON AND THOMAS A. DUCRO, JR. ELECTORS RECEIVED 6 VOTES

**Dave Daniels** 

Steve Connor Joy Carver

Deborah Skidmore Gretchen Thomson Pam Levinson

Rebecca P. Meyer

Thomas C. Meyer

Samuel Thomson **Emliy Smith** 

Nathan Smith

Debbie J. Bruton William J. Eroe

Delma Eroe Velvet Wilson Cheri Schuster

Penny Tieke Charlie Rogers

CHERUNDA FOX AND ROGER KUSHNER ELECTORS RECEIVED 5 VOTES

Lavera Pressley

Thomas Brown

Jerriedean Stewart **David Wingate** 

Ronnie Smith

Norman Napier

George Crisp

Douglas Martin Jacqueline Martin

Shamya Point

Ian Speight

David Dunbar Danny Riley

LaTaya Burton Joy Jenkins

**Danielle Cummings** Nathaniel Jenkins

Roy Jenkins

In Testimony Whereof, I have hereunto subscribed my name, and caused to be affixed the Great Seal of the State of Ohio, at Columbus, the Seventh day of December in the year of our Lord two thousand sixteen and in the two hundred and forty-first year of the independence of the United States of America.

ATTEST:

Jan Flusted

John Karich Grimenon State of Ohio

Secretary of State State of Cha